Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number


Candidate number


Surname
Forename(s)
Candidate signature
I declare this is my own work.

## GCSE

MATHEMATICS

Higher Tier

## Paper 2 Calculator

Thursday 4 June 2020
Morning
Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.


## Instructions



- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pages | Mark |
| $2-3$ |  |
| $4-5$ |  |
| $6-7$ |  |
| $8-9$ |  |
| $10-11$ |  |
| $12-13$ |  |
| $14-15$ |  |
| $16-17$ |  |
| $18-19$ |  |
| $20-21$ |  |
| $22-23$ |  |
| $24-25$ |  |
| $26-27$ |  |
| $28-29$ |  |
| TOTAL |  |

## Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

1 Which of these is a correct identity?
Circle your answer.
[1 mark]

$$
x+4 x \equiv 5 x \quad 6 x \equiv 18 \quad 2 x+1 \equiv 7 \quad 7 x+9 \equiv x
$$

2
Not drawn


Circle the reason why these triangles are congruent.

RHS
ASA
SSS
SAS

3 Circle the number that is written in standard form.
$0.9 \times 10^{-3}$
$6 \times 10^{0.5}$
$5.2 \times 10^{-4}$
$12 \times 10^{7}$
$4 \quad$ Circle the expression that has the largest value when $a<-1$

$$
\frac{1}{2} a \quad a \quad a^{2} \quad a^{3}
$$

$5 \quad$ The time students spent watching TV was recorded.
The table shows the average daily time per student each year from 2012 to 2019

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time (minutes) | 157 | 148 | 138 | 124 | 113 | 100 | 90 | 82 |

A time series graph is drawn to represent the data.
The first four points have been plotted.


5 (a) Complete the graph.

5 (b) Use the graph to estimate the average daily time per student in 2020
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ minutes
$6 \quad$ Work out the highest common factor (HCF) of 75 and 105
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$
$7 \quad$ Here is the graph of $y=x^{2}-7 x+10$ for values of $x$ from 0 to 7


7 (a) Write down the roots of $x^{2}-7 x+10=0$

Answer $\qquad$

7 (b) Write down the $x$-coordinate of the turning point of the curve.

Answer $\qquad$

8 At a party there are 90 people.
48 are women and 42 are men.
Some women leave.
Some men arrive.
The ratio of women to men is now $10: 11$
Are there now more than 90 people at the party?
Tick one box.

Show working to support your answer.

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Turn over for the next question
$9 \quad$ Here is a cuboid.


9 (a) Assume that the total surface area of the cuboid is $200 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ Work out the volume of the cuboid.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer
$\mathrm{cm}^{3}$

9 (b) In fact, the total surface area of the cuboid is smaller than $200 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
What does this mean about the volume of the cuboid?
Tick one box.


It is smaller than the answer to part (a)


It is bigger than the answer to part (a)


It is the same as the answer to part (a)


It could be any of the above

## Turn over for the next question

10 Alex and Bev sat six tests, each with 50 marks.
The table shows their mean percentages after five tests.

| Alex | $60 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bev | $52 \%$ |

After all six tests, their mean percentages were equal.
In the sixth test, Alex scored 24 out of 50
Work out Bev's score, out of 50 , in the sixth test.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ out of 50
11 A solid piece of silver has

$\quad$| mass 2.625 kilograms |
| :--- |
| volume $250 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ |

Work out the density of the piece of silver.
Give your answer in grams per cubic centimetre.
[2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ $\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$

12 Work out the gradient of the straight line through ( $-2,3$ ) and (1, 9)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

## Turn over for the next question

13 The diagram shows a wall.


The area of the wall is $39.2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
Work out the length of the wall.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer
m

14 A marathon takes place each year.
In 2020 there were 6500 runners.

## Prediction

For each of the next 3 years the number of runners will increase by $5 \%$

Does this predict that in 2023 there will be more than 7500 runners?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Turn over for the next question

15 Rearrange $a=\frac{b}{c}+5$ to make $c$ the subject.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

16 On a restaurant menu there are
22 main dishes, of which $\frac{4}{11}$ are gluten-free
7 rice dishes, which are all gluten-free
5 naan breads, of which $40 \%$ are gluten-free.
This Meal Deal is on the menu.

Choose one main dish, one rice dish and one naan bread

How many of the possible Meal Deals are totally gluten-free?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

## Turn over for the next question

17 The cumulative frequency graph shows information about the masses of 200 apples.


17 (a) Estimate the median mass.

Answer $\qquad$ grams

17 (b) Apples with mass 90 grams or less cost 32 p each.
Apples with mass more than 90 grams cost 39 p each.
Estimate the total cost of the 200 apples.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer £ $\qquad$

18 This shape is made from two right-angled triangles and a rectangle.

Not drawn accurately


Work out the size of angle $x$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ degrees
$19 \quad a$ and $b$ are positive values.
Show that $\frac{7 a+2 b-3 a}{8 a+6 b+2 a-b} \quad$ always simplifies to the same value.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Turn over for the next question
$A B, B C, C D$ and $D E$ are four of the sides of a regular decagon.
Not drawn


Work out the size of angle $w$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ degrees

21 (a) Circle the point that is on the graph of $y=\frac{1}{x}$
(2.5, 0.4)

21 (b) Leo wants to draw the graph of $y=2^{x}$ for values of $x$ from 0 to 4 Here is his graph.


Make one criticism of his graph.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

22 One of these is the graph of $y=1+\sin x$ for $0^{\circ} \leqslant x \leqslant 360^{\circ}$
Circle the letter above the correct graph.



C


D


Right-angled triangle $A B C$ is the cross section of a prism.

$$
A B=5 \mathrm{~cm} \quad B C=12 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

$M$ is the midpoint of $C F$.

$$
A M=16 \mathrm{~cm}
$$



Work out the volume of the prism.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer
$\qquad$

24 Quadrilateral $A B C D$ is shown.


24 (a) Work out the coordinates of $C$ when $A B C D$ is
rotated $90^{\circ}$ clockwise about $O$
then
translated by $\binom{-6}{2}$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer
( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ )

24 (b) Triangle $P Q R$ is shown.


When $P Q R$ is reflected in a line, $P$ and $R$ are invariant points.
Circle the equation of the line.

$$
y=x+6 \quad y=-x \quad y=2 \quad x=-4
$$

25 Factorise $3 x^{2}+11 x-20$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

26 Edith's van can safely carry a maximum load of 920 kilograms.
She wants to use her van to carry
30 sacks of potatoes, each of mass 25 kilograms to the nearest kilogram and
20 sacks of carrots, each of mass 7.5 kilograms to 1 decimal place.
Can she definitely use her van safely in one journey?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

27 These 20 discs are in a bag.


Two of the discs are taken at random from the bag.
Work out the probability that the first disc has a smaller number than the second disc.
[4 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$


After how many seconds had the horse run a distance of 75 metres?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ seconds
$29 \quad$ Solve $\frac{5}{4 x+1}=\frac{2 x}{x^{2}+3}$
Give your solutions to 3 significant figures.
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

END OF QUESTIONS




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